## Arts with Numeracy: Music

| Name of Lesson/Unit: <br> Factor trees/Note strips/Pie notes | Subject and Grade: Music - Grades 1-6 |
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| Arts Expectations: Fundamental Concept - Duration | Math Strand Connections: <br> ■ Number Sense \& Numeration Measurement Patterning \& Algebra Geometry \& Spatial Sense Data Management \& Probability |
| $\nabla$ Warm-up (minds on) <br> $\nabla$ Activity (one class) <br> $\square$ Mini-unit (several classes) |  |
| Terminology <br> Quarter, eighth, half, whole, dotted half, sixteenth, note, rest, relationship, attribute | Materials <br> FACTOR TREES: Paper and pencil <br> NOTE STRIPS: Note Template worksheet with notes precut for students, glue <br> PIE NOTES: Pie chart template, scissors, pin for the centre of the pie chart to hold two pieces of paper together |
| Learning Goal (student-friendly language that can be shared with the students): I can represent the number of beats in a note using FACTOR TREES/PIE CHARTS/NOTE STRIPS. I can talk about the relationship between notes and find common attributes between them. |  |
| Factor trees, pie charts and note strips can in a particular note and allow them to see <br> RHYTHMIC FACTOR TREES: <br> Students create a factor tree of notes. copying with pencil and paper, or a qui lesson. The "trees" will look different depe | used to help students understand the number of beats onship between different notes. <br> Id be a 20 min activity led by the teacher with students review on individual whiteboards at the start/end of a on the grade level: |



Extension Activity:

- Students use the information on the factor tree to create a pie chart.


## NOTE STRIPS:

- Students use pre-chosen and pre-cut notes to write four-beat rhythms.
- The student worksheet has four "strips" which fit the pre-cut notes into a four-beat pattern. For example, a whole note is the full length of the strip, a half note is half the length of the strip, and so on.
- Again, the note strips will look different depending on the grade level. See attached worksheet and template for use with students.


## Extension Activities:

- Students perform their 4-beat rhythms using body percussion/classroom percussion and perform to the class.
- Students pair up and create an A-B-A (ternary form) composition using their two sets of 4-bar rhythms.


## RHYTHMIC PIE CHART:

- Students create a pie chart to represent notes of different lengths.
- Templates: The attached file has 2 templates, the pie chart and its "cover." Once the pie chart is finished and cut out, students make an additional cut along 1 radial line to the centre. Do the same with the 'cover'. Place the two circles on top of each other and attach a pin to the centre so they can rotate. The two pies will move in front and/or behind each other at the point of the cuts students have made as the circles are turned to allow students to demonstrate $1 / 2,1 / 4,3 / 4$ etc.
- Again, the pie charts will look different depending on the grade level. See attached template for use with students.

$\rightarrow$ Math Strand Connections:
- Students divide whole objects into parts and identify, describe equal-sized parts of the whole using fractional names.
- Compare fractions using concrete materials without using standard fractional notation.
- Compare and order fractions by considering the size.

